

Institute of Paper Science and Technology
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CONTINUOUS BASELINE STUDY

Project 1108-13

Progress Report 133

to

FOURDRINIER KRAFT BOARD INSTITUTE, INC.

August 1, 1958

THE INSTITUTE OF PAPER CHEMISTRY

Appleton, Wisconsin

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In conjunction with the F.K.I. Continuous Baseline Study, The Institute of Paper Chemistry has been directed to identify the participating mills by means of a scrambled system of code letters. Under this system, which was initiated in Progress Report 105, each mill is identified by a code letter different from that used for the previous month.

During the month of July, eighty-five different sample lots of 42-lb. Fourdrinier kraft linerboard from seventeen different F.K.I. mills were processed at The Institute of Paper Chemistry. A tabulation of the number of samples classified according to mill may be seen in Table I.

TABLE I
DISTRIBUTION OF 42-LB. LINERBOARD SAMPLES

Mill Code	Samples Submitted
A	4
B	1
C	0
D	3
E	6
F	3
G	9
H	2
I	1
J	8
K	1
L	8
M	10
N	2
O	8
P	6
Q	0
S	7
T	6
Total	85

These sample lots were tested for basis weight, caliper, bursting strength, and Elmendorf tear. The average strength results for each mill may be seen in Table II and are graphically presented in Figures 1 to 5. In addition to a comparison of the mill averages for the various tests, Table II also shows the current F.K.I. averages, the cumulative F.K.I. averages, and the F.K.I. indexes. The cumulative F.K.I. average is based on the results for the previous twelve months excluding the current period. Hence, in the case of the current report, it covers the period from July 1, 1957 to June 30, 1958. The F.K.I. indexes are obtained as follows:

$$\frac{\text{current F.K.I. average}}{\text{cumulative F.K.I. average}} \times 100 = \text{F.K.I. index (\%)}$$

The F.K.I. index provides a ready means of comparing the current quality with previous results. For example, the current F.K.I. average basis weight is 43.5 lb., and the cumulative F.K.I. average basis weight is 43.1 lb. Hence, the F.K.I. index for basis weight determined in percent as indicated above is 100.9% and signifies that the current F.K.I. average basis weight is higher than the cumulative F.K.I. average.

A comparison of the results in Table II and Figure 1 shows that the average basis weight results for all mills conform to the 42-lb. specification set forth in Rule 41. Mills G and S had the highest average basis weight of 44.5 lb. which was approximately 6.0% higher than the 42-lb. specification. The lowest average basis weight of 42.5 lb., which was approximately 1.2% higher than the 42-lb. specification, was associated with Mill H.

The amount by which the mills vary from the 42-lb. specification is as follows:

Mill Code	Per Cent
A	+5.5
B	+2.9
C	--
D	+4.0
E	+3.3
F	+4.3
G	+6.0
H	+1.2
I	+5.5
J	+3.6
K	+1.7
L	+2.6
M	+2.6
N	+3.1
O	+4.0
P	+2.4
Q	--
S	+6.0
T	+2.9

A comparison of the current F.K.I. average for basis weight for this period with that for the previous period shows that basis weight increased slightly from 43.3 lb. to 43.5 lb.

A comparison of the average caliper values for the various mills (see Figure 2) shows that the current mill averages varied from a low of 12.0 points for Mill J to a high of 13.9 points for Mill I. The current F.K.I. average is 12.8 points, slightly higher than the cumulative F.K.I. average of 12.7 points, as indicated by the F.K.I. index of 100.8%.

The average bursting strength values obtained for each mill are graphically presented in Figure 3. It may be observed in Table II and Figure 3 that the current mill averages for bursting strength ranged from a low of 104 for Mill I to a high of 119 for Mill O. The current F.K.I.

average bursting strength is 112 p.s.i. g., which is slightly higher than the cumulative F.K.I. average of 111 p.s.i. g., as shown by the F.K.I. Index of 100.9%.

A graphic comparison of the Elmendorf tear results shown in Table II for the various mills is given in Figures 4 and 5. These presentations show that Mill K had the highest average machine direction tear value of 367 g./sheet and that Mill B had the lowest value of 281 g./sheet. It may be further noted in Table II that the highest cross-machine direction tear value of 406 g./sheet was associated with Mill D and that the lowest value of 349 g./sheet was associated with Mill L. It may be observed also that the current F.K.I. averages for machine direction and cross-machine direction Elmendorf tear are very nearly the same as their respective cumulative F.K.I. averages, the current F.K.I. average for machine direction Elmendorf tear being slightly lower and for the cross-machine direction slightly higher.

A comparison of the F.K.I. indexes indicates that, for the current period, the current F.K.I. averages for basis weight, caliper, bursting strength and cross-machine direction Elmendorf tear are higher than their respective cumulative F.K.I. averages, whereas the current F.K.I. average for machine direction Elmendorf tear is slightly lower than its cumulative F.K.I. average.

In order to compare the variation within a given mill, the test results for each particular mill have been tabulated in Tables III to XXI for Mills A through T, respectively.

In addition to the current and cumulative average, the mill factor and mill index are given for each mill. The cumulative mill average is the average test result obtained on the samples submitted by the particular mill for the previous twelve months excluding the current period. The mill factor and the mill index are obtained as follows:

$$\frac{\text{current mill average}}{\text{cumulative mill average}} \times 100 = \text{mill factor (\%)}$$

$$\frac{\text{current mill average}}{\text{cumulative F.K.I. average}} \times 100 = \text{mill index (\%)}$$

The mill factor and the mill index are a convenient means for comparing the current mill results either with the previous results for that particular mill or with the cumulative F.K.I. results. The reports also present a comparison of the test data obtained at the mills with test data obtained at The Institute of Paper Chemistry. These test data are presented and discussed on subsequent pages of this report.

It may be noted in Tables III through XXI that the test data include information about the sheet finish. The summarized results for the mills which submitted sample lots during the current period are as follows:

Mill Code	No. of Sample Lots		
	W.F.	D.F.	Misc.
A	4		
B	1 ^a		
C	No samples submitted.		
D	3		
E	6		
F	1, 2 ^a		
G	9		
H			2 ^b
I	1 ^a		
J	8		

(Continued on the following page.)

Mill Code	No. of Sample Lots		
	W.F.	D.F.	Misc.
K	1		
L	8		
M	9		1 ^b
N	2 ^a		
O	8		
P	6		
Q	No samples submitted.		
S	7		
T	6		

^a One side

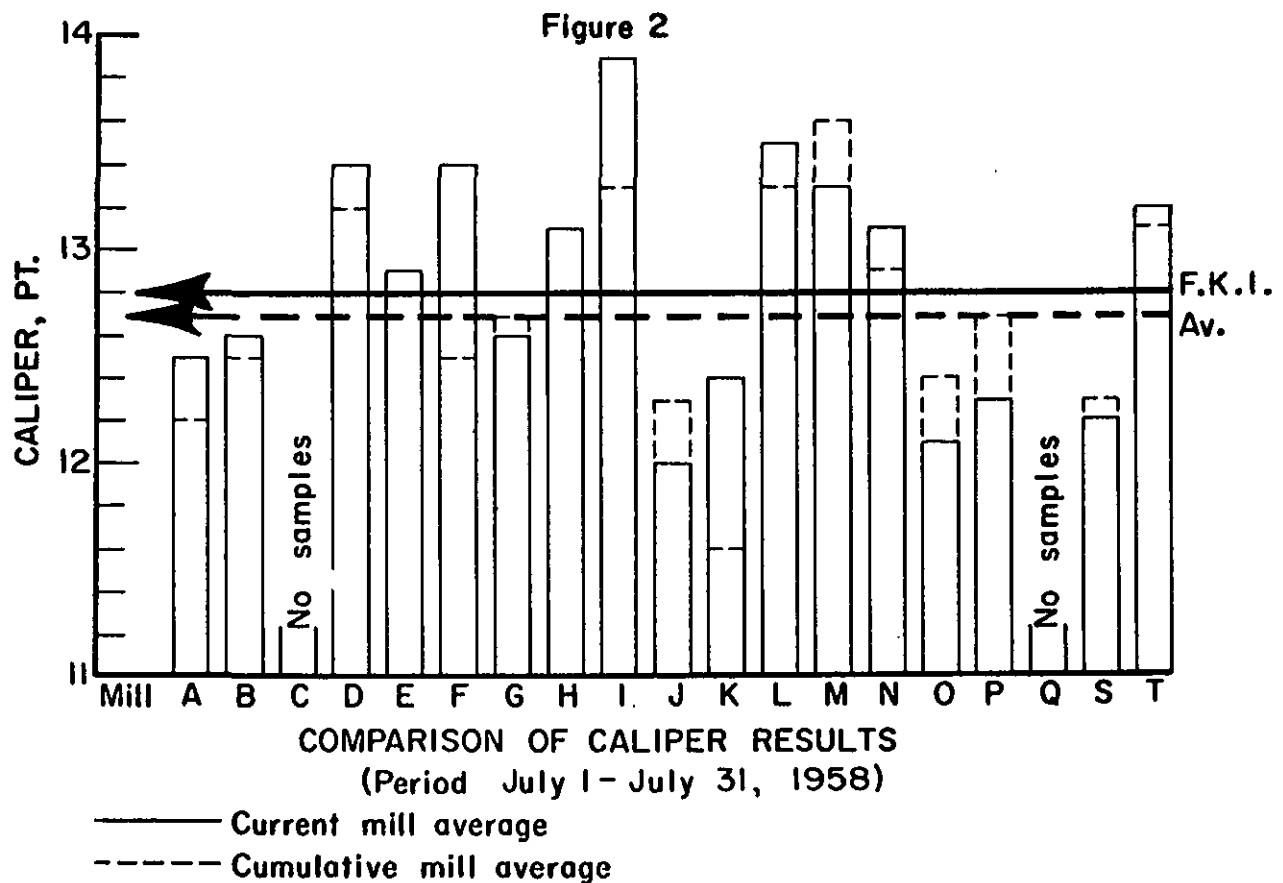
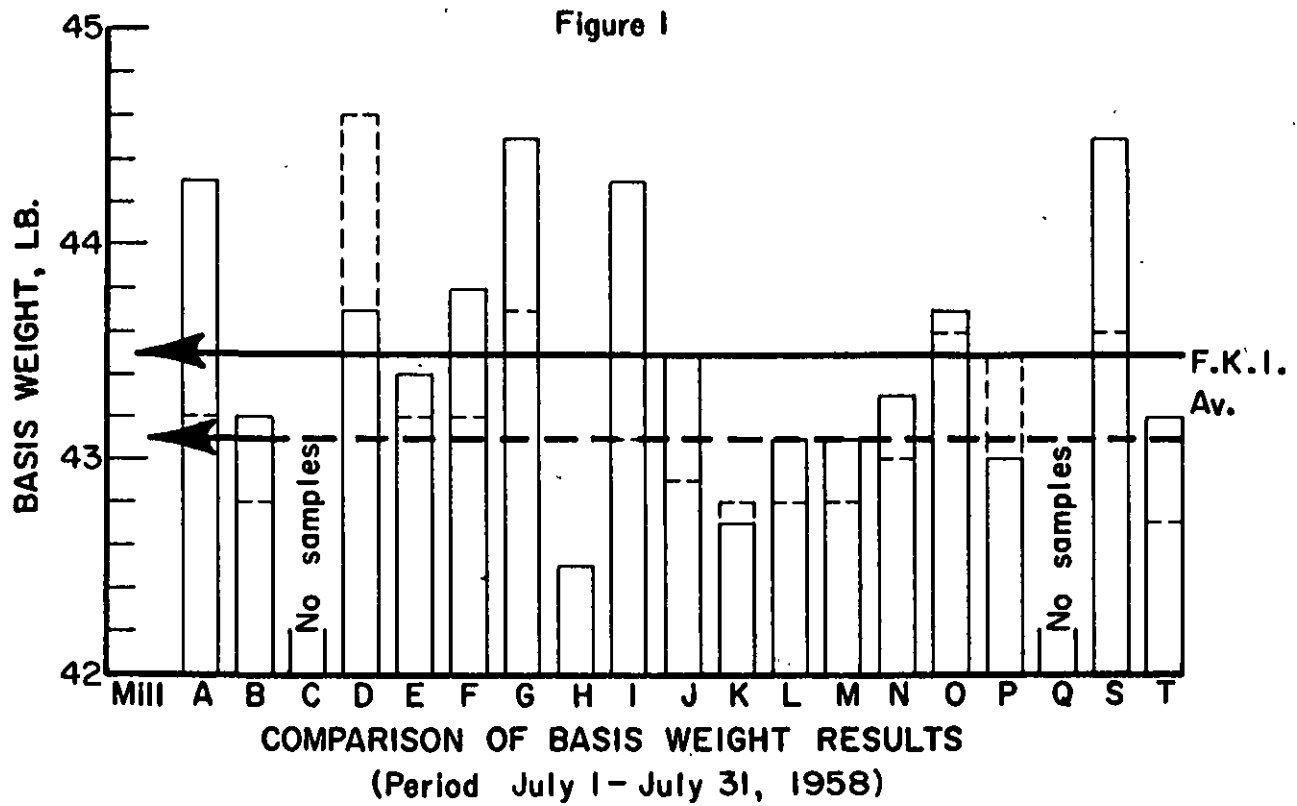
^b Unidentified

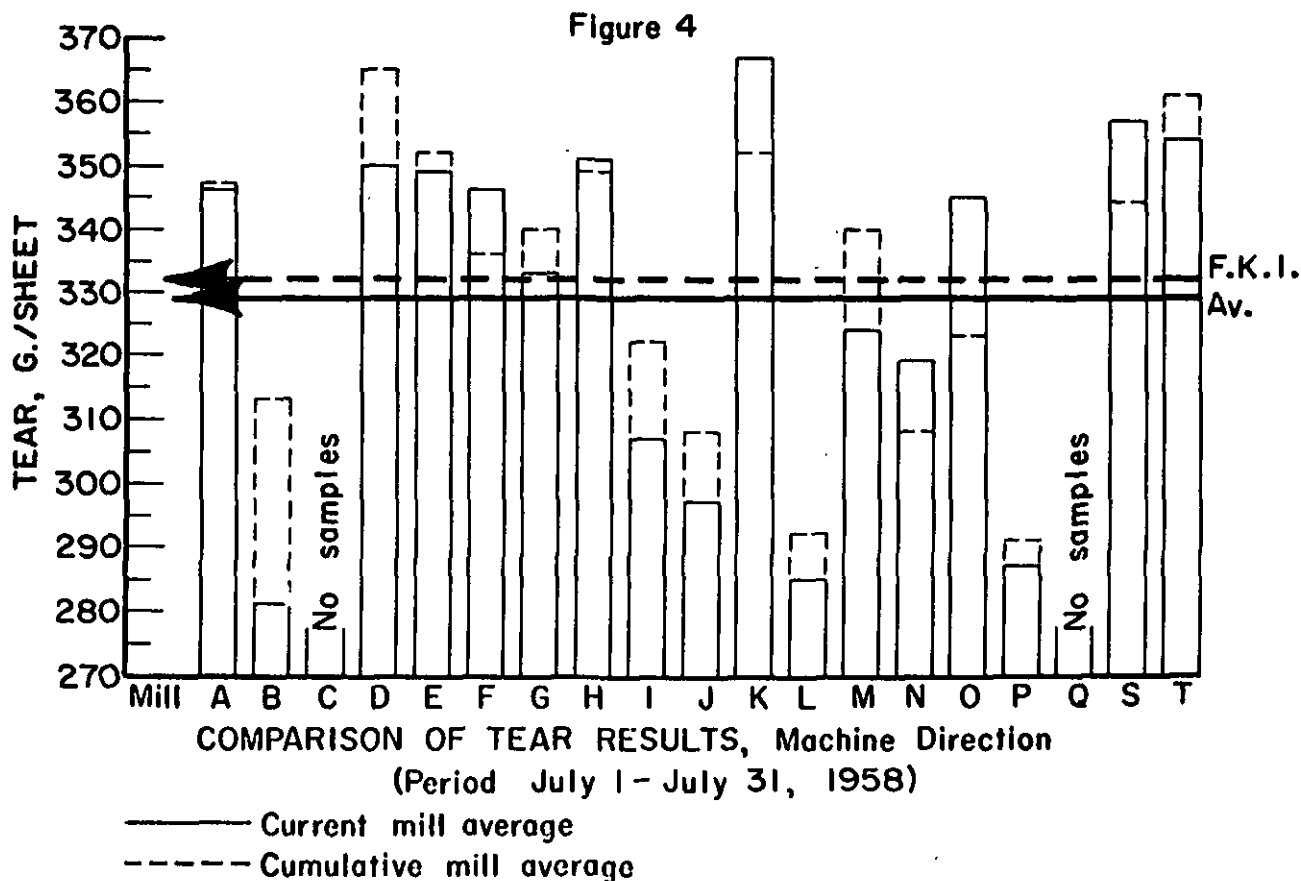
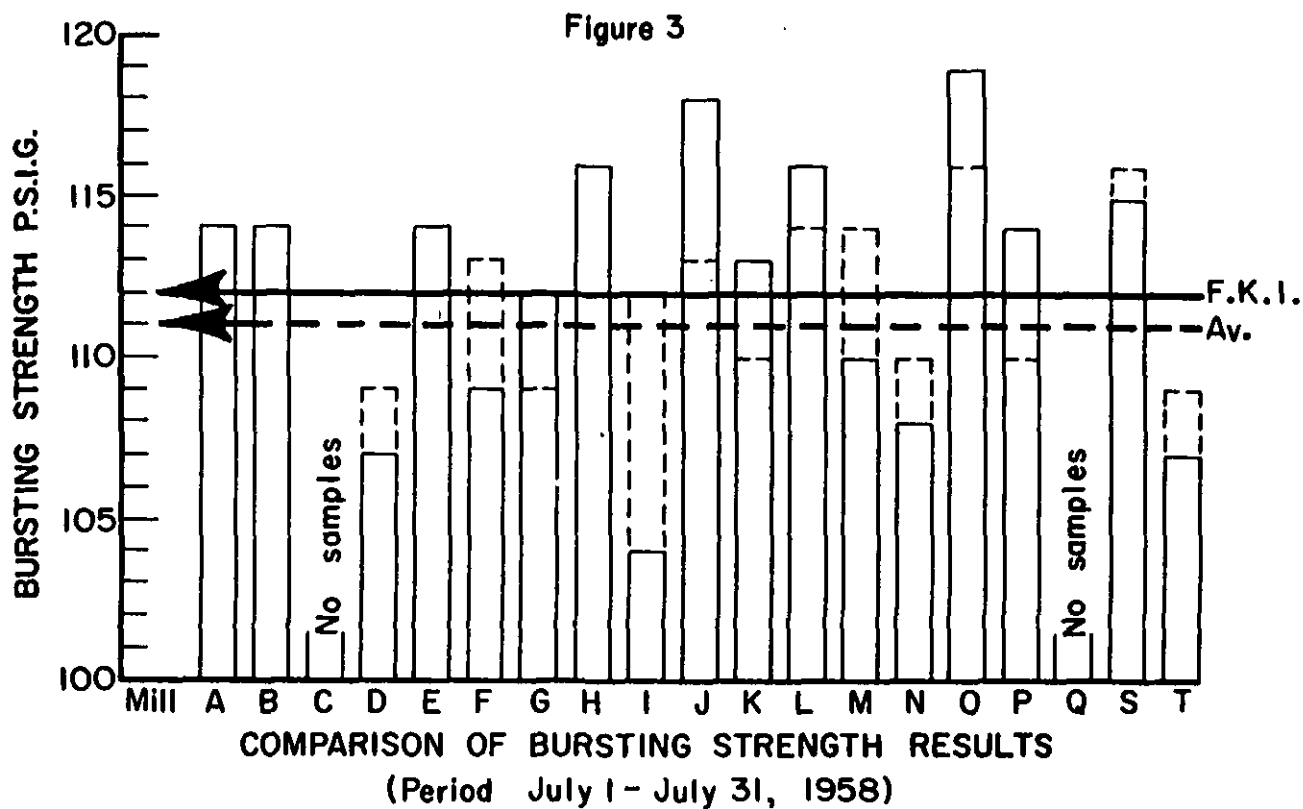
The results indicate that the majority of the participating mills are using a water finish on their 42-lb. linerboard.

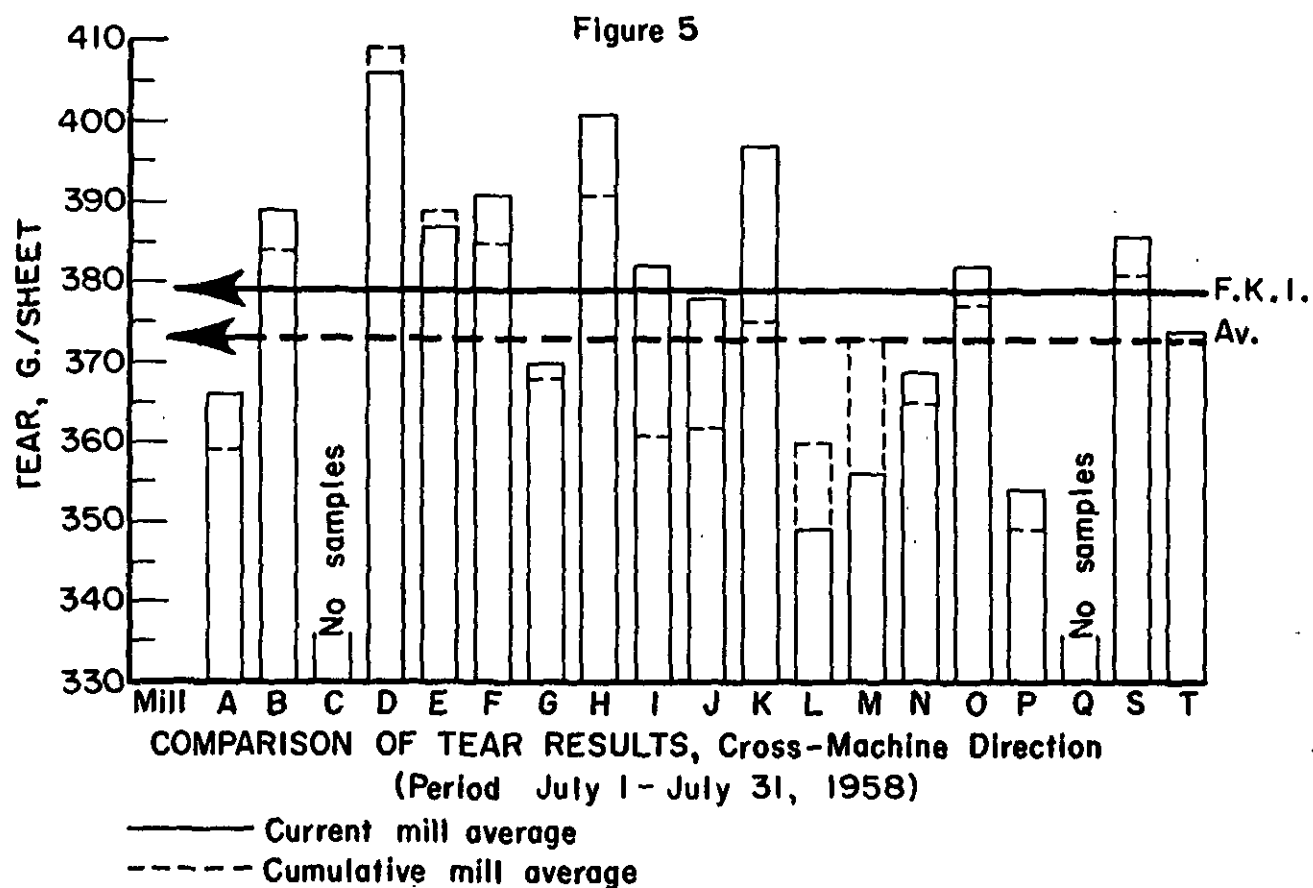
TABLE II

SUMMARY OF COMPOSITE MILL AVERAGES--JULY 1 THROUGH JULY 31, 1958

Mill	Basis Weight, lb.	Caliper, points	Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage	In Machine g./sheet Cross Machine	Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet Cross Machine
A	44.3	12.5	114	346	366
B	43.2	12.6	114	281	389
C	No samples submitted.				
D	43.7	13.4	107	350	406
E	43.4	12.9	114	349	387
F	43.8	13.4	109	346	391
G	44.5	12.6	112	333	370
H	42.5	13.1	116	351	401
I	44.3	13.9	104	307	382
J	43.5	12.0	118	297	378
K	42.7	12.4	113	367	397
L	43.1	13.5	116	285	349
M	43.1	13.3	110	324	356
N	43.3	13.1	108	319	369
O	43.7	12.1	119	345	382
P	43.0	12.3	114	287	354
Q	No samples submitted.				
S	44.5	12.2	115	357	386
T	43.2	13.2	107	354	374
Current FKl Average:	43.5	12.8	112	329	379
Cumulative FKl Average:	43.1	12.7	111	332	373
FKl Index, %	100.9	100.8	100.9	99.1	101.6







SUMMARY OF INSTITUTE DATA--JULY 1 THROUGH JULY 31, 1958

TABLE III
MILL A --42-LB. LINERBOARD

File No.	Finish	Date Recd	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.			Caliper, points			Bursting Strength, p.s.i.			Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet		
					Max.	Min.	Av.	Max.	Min.	Av.	Max.	Min.	Av.	Max.	Min.	Av.
179240	W.F.	7/ 7/58	6/18/58	-	44.2	42.4	43.5	13.2	12.2	12.8	130	83	108	384	312	343 ^a
179241	W.F.	7/ 7/58	6/18/58	-	45.4	43.6	44.4	13.0	12.0	12.3	140	69	118	384	304	346 ^a
179242	W.F.	7/ 7/58	6/27/58	-	46.0	44.0	44.7	13.1	12.0	12.6	133	97	111	392	312	351 ^a
179243	W.F.	7/ 7/58	6/27/58	-	45.4	44.0	44.6	12.5	12.0	12.2	131	102	118	416	304	345 ^a
Current Mill Average:					44.3			12.5			114			346		
Cumulative Mill Average:					43.2			12.2			111			347		
Mill Factor, %					102.5			102.5			102.7			99.7		
Mill Index, %					102.8			98.4			102.7			104.2		

TABLE IV

MILL B -- 42-LB. LINERBOARD																
179244	W.F.S	7/ 7/58	6/30/58	1	44.0	42.6	43.2	13.1	12.0	12.6	131	96	114	328	248	281 ^a
Current Mill Average:					43.2			12.6			114			281		
Cumulative Mill Average:					42.8			12.5			112			313		
Mill Factor, %					100.9			100.8			101.8			89.8		
Mill Index, %					100.2			99.2			102.7			84.6		

^aThis average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

SUMMARY OF INSTITUTE DATA--JULY 1 THROUGH JULY 31, 1958 (continued)

TABLE V

MILL C -- 42-LB. LINERBOARD

File No.	Finish	Date Recd.	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.			Caliper, points			Bursting Strength, p.s.i.			Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet		
					Max.	Min.	Av.	Max.	Min.	Av.	Max.	Min.	Av.	Max.	Min.	Av.

No samples submitted.

TABLE VI

MILL D -- 42-LB. LINERBOARD

179329	W.F.	7/21/58	6/11/58	1	44.4	43.2	44.0	14.5	13.0	13.5	130	86	107	448	312	360	464	368	424 ^a
179330	W.F.	7/21/58	6/24/58	1	44.0	42.0	43.2	13.6	12.8	13.2	124	95	108	384	296	348	480	368	418 ^a
179331	W.F.	7/21/58	6/26/58	1	44.4	42.8	43.8	13.9	12.9	13.4	131	76	106	400	232	341 ^a	432	344	375 ^a
Current Mill Average:					43.7			13.4			107			350			406		
Cumulative Mill Average:					44.6			13.2			109			365			409		
Mill Factor, %					98.0			101.5			98.2			95.9			99.3		
Mill Index, %					101.4			105.5			96.4			105.4			108.8		

^aThis average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

SUMMARY OF INSTITUTE DATA--JULY 1 THROUGH JULY 31, 1958 (continued)

TABLE VII

MILL E -- 42-LB. LINERBOARD

File No.	Finish	Date Recd.	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.			Caliper, points			Bursting Strength, p.s.i., gage			Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet		
					Max.	Min.	Av.	Max.	Min.	Av.	Max.	Min.	Av.	Max.	Min.	Av.
179247	W.F.	7/ 7/58	6/19/58	2	43.8	43.2	43.5	12.9	12.2	12.7	146	90	116	392	304	346 ^a
179248	W.F.	7/ 7/58	6/19/58	2	44.2	43.6	44.0	12.9	12.2	12.5	135	83	112	432	304	367 ^a
179249	W.F.	7/ 7/58	6/24/58	2	43.4	42.4	42.9	13.2	12.4	12.9	130	76	113	376	312	335 ^a
179250	W.F.	7/ 7/58	6/25/58	2	43.4	42.2	43.0	12.9	12.2	12.8	135	98	117	416	200	325 ^a
179368	W.F.	7/25/58	7/ 9/58	2	44.4	42.8	43.6	13.7	12.8	13.3	137	93	115	384	328	355 ^a
179369	W.F.	7/25/58	7/ 9/58	2	44.4	42.6	43.5	13.8	12.9	13.2	140	87	108	408	312	367 ^a
Current Mill Average:					43.4			12.9			114			349		
Cumulative Mill Average:					43.2			12.8			112			352		
Mill Factor, %					100.5			100.8			101.8			99.1		
Mill Index, %					100.7			101.6			102.7			105.1		

^aThis average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

SUMMARY OF INSTITUTE DATA--JULY 1 THROUGH JULY 31, 1958 (continued)

TABLE VIII

MILL F -- 42-LB. LINERBOARD

File No.	Finish	Date Recd.	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.			Caliper, points			Bursting Strength, p.s.i., gage			Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet		
					Max.	Min.	Av.	Max.	Min.	Av.	Max.	Min.	Av.	Max.	Min.	Av.
179279	W.F.	7/10/58	7/1/58	2	45.4	43.8	44.3	14.8	13.4	14.1	121	85	105	400	336	365 ^a
179313	WFLS	7/16/58	7/8/58	2	44.0	42.0	42.7	12.8	11.9	12.4	137	94	115	384	280	341
179347	WFLS	7/23/58	7/12/58	2	45.4	43.8	44.4	14.1	13.1	13.6	127	79	108	384	296	333
Current Mill Average:					43.8			13.4			109			346		
Cumulative Mill Average:					43.2			12.5			113			336		
Mill Factor, %					101.4			107.2			96.5			103.0		
Mill Index, %					101.6			105.5			98.2			104.2		

^aThis average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

SUMMARY OF INSTITUTE DATA--JULY 1 THROUGH JULY 31, 1958 (continued)

TABLE IX

MILL G -- 42-LB. LINERBOARD

File No.	Finish	Date Recd.	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.		Caliper, points		Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage		Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet		Across	
					Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.
179237	W.F.	7/ 7/58	6/25/58	-	46.0	44.4	13.1	11.6	148	87	352	296	392	352
179238	W.F.	7/ 7/58	6/26/58	-	44.4	43.6	13.5	12.2	130	94	384	296	408	312
179239	W.F.	7/ 7/58	6/27/58	-	45.0	44.0	13.4	12.6	120	92	344	280	392	312
179276	W.F.	7/10/58	7/ 1/58	-	44.6	43.0	12.9	12.0	118	98	336	288	368	320
179277	W.F.	7/10/58	7/ 2/58	-	45.0	44.0	13.0	12.0	130	93	448	312	400	352
179278	W.F.	7/10/58	7/ 3/58	-	44.6	43.8	12.7	12.0	137	98	384	304	408	336
179365	W.F.	7/24/58	7/16/58	-	44.8	44.0	13.2	12.4	125	94	360	312	432	344
179366	W.F.	7/24/58	7/17/58	-	45.8	44.4	13.2	12.2	121	90	424	312	408	328
179367	W.F.	7/24/58	7/18/58	-	45.6	44.2	12.6	12.0	133	95	352	272	456	336
Current Mill Average:					44.5		12.6		112		333		370	
Cumulative Mill Average:					43.7		12.7		109		340		368	
Mill Factor, %					101.8		99.2		102.8		97.9		100.5	
Mill Index, %					103.2		99.2		100.9		100.3		99.2	

^aThis average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

SUMMARY OF INSTITUTE DATA--JULY 1 THROUGH JULY 31, 1958 (continued)

TABLE X

MILL H -- 42-LB. LINERBOARD

File No.	Finish	Date Recd.	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.			Caliper, points			Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage			Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet		
					Max.	Min.	Av.	Max.	Min.	Av.	Max.	Min.	Av.	Max.	Min.	Av.
179176	----	7/1/58	6/24/58	2	43.8	41.6	42.6	13.4	12.8	13.0	136	94	117	416	320	356 ^a
179376	----	7/28/58	7/22/58	2	43.6	41.8	42.5	13.8	12.8	13.1	134	97	116	392	304	347
Current Mill Average:					42.5			13.1			116			351		
Cumulative Mill Average:					42.5			12.8			112			349		
Mill Factor, %					100.0			102.3			103.6			100.6		
Mill Index, %					98.6			103.1			104.5			105.7		

TABLE XI

MILL I -- 42-LB. LINERBOARD

179175	WFLS	7/1/58	6/13/58	1	45.2	44.0	44.3	14.4	13.2	13.9	130	82	104	368	264	307	432	344	382 ^a
Current Mill Average:					44.3			13.9			104			307			382		
Cumulative Mill Average:					43.1			13.3			112			322			361		
Mill Factor, %					102.8			104.5			92.9			95.3			105.8		
Mill Index, %					102.8			109.4			93.7			92.5			102.4		

^aThis average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

SUMMARY OF INSTITUTE DATA--JULY 1 THROUGH JULY 31, 1958 (continued)

TABLE XII

MILL J -- 42-LB. LINERBOARD

File No.	Finish	Date Recd.	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.			Caliper, points			Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage			Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet		
					Max.	Min.	Av.	Max.	Min.	Av.	Max.	Min.	Av.	Max.	Min.	Av.
179173	W.F.	7/ 1/58	6/18/58	2	45.6	42.2	43.9	12.8	12.0	12.3	130	82	112	344	264	307
179174	W.F.	7/ 1/58	6/18/58	2	44.6	43.2	44.1	12.8	12.0	12.3	137	98	115	352	272	311
179180	W.F.	7/ 1/58	6/23/58	2	44.0	41.8	42.8	12.0	11.0	11.5	140	107	124	336	208	273
179181	W.F.	7/ 1/58	6/23/58	2	43.6	42.0	42.8	12.0	11.0	11.4	133	110	120	336	224	283 ^a
179255	W.F.	7/ 7/58	6/25/58	2	44.0	42.6	43.5	12.8	12.0	12.3	132	92	117	344	264	299 ^a
179256	W.F.	7/ 7/58	6/25/58	2	43.6	42.4	43.2	12.8	11.6	12.2	140	98	113	320	272	301 ^a
179315	W.F.	7/18/58	6/27/58	2	44.4	43.0	43.9	12.6	11.5	12.1	143	100	122	400	272	317 ^a
179316	W.F.	7/18/58	6/27/58	2	44.4	43.2	43.8	12.6	11.6	12.1	150	94	119	328	248	288
Current Mill Average:					43.5			12.0			118			297		
Cumulative Mill Average:					42.9			12.3			113			308		
Mill Factor, %					101.4			97.6			104.4			96.4		
Mill Index, %					100.9			94.5			106.3			89.5		

^aThis average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

SUMMARY OF INSTITUTE DATA--JULY 1 THROUGH JULY 31, 1958 (continued)

TABLE XIII

MILL K -- 42-LB. LINERBOARD

File No.	Finish	Date Recd.	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.			Caliper, points			Bursting Strength, p.s.i., gage			Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet					
					lb.		Av.	points		Av.	p.s.i., gage		Av.	g./sheet		Av.			
					Max.	Min.		Max.	Min.		Max.	Min.		Max.	Min.		Max.	Min.	
179309	W.F.	7/15/58	6/24/58	3	43.6	42.0	42.7	12.8	12.0	12.4	127	96	113	472	320	367 ^a	456	336	397 ^a
Current Mill Average:							42.7			12.4			113			367			397
Cumulative Mill Average:							42.8			11.6			110			352			375
Mill Factor, %							99.8			106.9			102.7			104.3			105.9
Mill Index, %							99.1			97.6			101.8			110.5			106.4

^aThis average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

SUMMARY OF INSTITUTE DATA--JULY 1 THROUGH JULY 31, 1958 (continued)

TABLE XIV
MILL L -- 42-LB. LINERBOARD

File No.	Finish	Date Recd.	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.			Caliper, points			Bursting Strength, p.s.i.			Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet		
					Max.	Min.	Av.	Max.	Min.	Av.	Max.	Min.	Av.	Max.	Min.	Av.
179132	W.F.	7/ 1/58	6/17/58	1	43.8	42.2	43.0	14.1	13.2	13.7	142	83	119	336	256	289 ^a
179133	W.F.	7/ 1/58	6/21/58	1	44.0	42.0	43.1	13.9	12.8	13.4	135	85	113	352	272	300 ^a
179251	W.F.	7/ 7/58	6/23/58	1	43.4	42.4	43.0	13.1	11.9	12.6	134	96	116	320	232	279
179252	W.F.	7/ 7/58	6/26/58	1	43.4	42.4	42.9	13.5	12.8	13.1	142	86	119	336	248	291 ^a
179370	W.F.	7/25/58	7/ 9/58	1	44.6	43.8	44.0	14.0	12.5	13.4	139	93	117	280	248	267 ^a
179371	W.F.	7/25/58	7/12/58	1	43.4	42.0	42.4	13.9	13.2	13.6	148	91	113	320	264	283 ^a
179372	W.F.	7/25/58	7/15/58	1	43.8	43.0	43.4	14.9	13.8	14.4	128	92	112	360	240	299 ^a
179373	W.F.	7/25/58	7/17/58	1	43.8	42.2	43.1	13.8	13.0	13.4	136	98	115	304	240	271 ^a
Current Mill Average:					43.1			13.5			116			285		
Cumulative Mill Average:					42.8			13.3			114			292		
Mill Factor, %					100.7			101.5			101.8			97.6		
Mill Index, %					100.0			106.3			104.5			85.8		

^aThis average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

SUMMARY OF INSTITUTE DATA--JULY 1 THROUGH JULY 31, 1958 (continued)

TABLE XV

MILL M -- 42-LB. LINERBOARD

File No	Finish	Date Recd.	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.		Caliper, points		Bursting Strength, P.S.I., gage		Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet	
					Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.
179296	WFLS	7/14/58	6/26/58	2	43.8	42.2	14.2	13.7	14.0	122	80	106
179297	WFLS	7/14/58	7/7/58	2	43.8	42.2	12.9	12.0	12.3	123	80	105
179298	WFLS	7/14/58	7/8/58	2	44.0	42.4	13.1	12.2	12.7	131	100	115
179299	WFLS	7/14/58	7/9/58	2	44.0	42.8	13.1	12.2	12.9	129	97	111
179335	WFLS	7/22/58	7/11/58	2	44.4	42.0	13.6	12.8	13.2	141	90	115
179336	----	7/22/58	7/12/58	2	44.4	43.2	14.3	13.3	13.8	139	70	109
179337	WFLS	7/22/58	7/13/58	2	44.0	42.2	14.0	13.0	13.6	134	91	113
179338	WFLS	7/22/58	7/14/58	2	44.4	43.2	14.2	13.4	13.9	135	95	112
179339	WFLS	7/22/58	7/15/58	2	43.2	42.0	14.0	13.2	13.6	136	90	108
179340	WFLS	7/22/58	7/16/58	2	43.6	42.0	13.8	13.0	13.5	127	84	109
Current Mill Average:					43.1		13.3		110		324	
Cumulative Mill Average:					42.8		13.6		114		340	
Mill Factor, %					100.7		97.8		96.5		95.3	
Mill Index, %					100.0		104.7		99.1		97.6	

^a This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

SUMMARY OF INSTITUTE DATA--JULY 1 THROUGH JULY 31, 1958 (continued)

TABLE XVI

MILL N -- 42-LB. LINERBOARD

File No.	Finish	Date Recd.	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.		Caliper, points		Bursting Strength, P.S.I. gage		Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet	
					Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.
179171	WFLS	7/1/58	6/20/58	1	44.0	41.4	13.3	11.9	12.9	130	79	107
179172	WFLS	7/1/58	6/20/58	1	45.6	42.0	14.0	13.0	13.3	136	83	110
Current Mill Average:					43.3		13.1		108		319	
Cumulative Mill Average:					43.0		12.9		110		308	
Mill Factor, %					100.7		101.6		98.2		103.6	
Mill Index, %					100.5		103.1		97.3		96.1	
											369	
											365	
											101.1	
											367 ^a	

^aThis average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

SUMMARY OF INSTITUTE DATA--JULY 1 THROUGH JULY 31, 1958 (continued)

TABLE XVII

MILL O -- 42-LB. LINERBOARD

File No.	Finish	Date Recd.	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.			Caliper, points			Bursting Strength, P.S.I., ^a page			Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet		
					Max.	Min.	Av.	Max.	Min.	Av.	Max.	Min.	Av.	Max.	Min.	Av.
179245	W.F.	7/ 7/58	6/30/58	2	44.4	44.0	44.2	12.6	11.9	12.1	131	107	118	352	280	322
179246	W.F.	7/ 7/58	6/30/58	2	44.6	41.8	44.0	12.6	12.0	12.1	130	103	118	376	272	332
179327	W.F.	7/21/58	7/ 7/58	1	44.8	44.0	44.2	13.0	12.4	12.7	145	108	122	432	352	380 ^a
179332	W.F.	7/22/58	7/12/58	2	44.0	42.4	43.1	12.4	11.8	12.1	139	103	118	376	312	341 ^a
179333	W.F.	7/22/58	7/13/58	2	44.0	43.0	43.5	12.0	11.2	11.7	131	103	121	368	280	319
179334	W.F.	7/22/58	7/14/58	2	44.0	42.4	43.0	12.6	11.8	12.0	143	100	120	392	304	334
179374	W.F.	7/28/58	7/20/58	2	44.2	43.0	43.7	12.1	11.2	11.8	142	105	120	384	320	359
179375	W.F.	7/28/58	7/20/58	1	44.0	43.2	43.7	12.3	11.3	12.0	137	93	117	440	336	376 ^a
Current Mill Average:					43.7			12.1			119			345		
Cumulative Mill Average:					43.6			12.4			116			323		
Mill Factor, %					100.2			97.6			102.6			106.8		
Mill Index, %					101.4			95.3			107.2			103.9		

^aThis average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

SUMMARY OF INSTITUTE DATA--JULY 1 THROUGH JULY 31, 1958 (continued)

TABLE XVIII
MILL P -- 42-LB. LINERBOARD

File No.	Finish	Date Recd.	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.		Caliper, points		Bursting Strength, p.s.i.		Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet	
					Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	In	Across
179170	W.F.	7/ 1/58	6/ 2/58	1	43.0	41.0	42.4	12.4	11.6	12.1	139	39
179179	W.F.	7/ 1/58	6/12/58	1	44.0	41.6	43.1	12.9	11.8	12.3	134	97
179191	W.F.	7/ 3/58	6/18/58	1	44.0	42.6	43.6	12.5	11.9	12.1	125	94
179265	W.F.	7/ 8/58	6/23/58	1	44.0	41.2	42.6	12.7	11.8	12.2	140	93
179328	W.F.	7/21/58	7/ 7/58	1	43.2	40.4	42.4	12.5	11.6	12.1	140	92
179364	W.F.	7/24/58	7/11/58	1	44.0	42.4	43.6	13.4	12.4	13.0	120	87
Current Mill Average:					43.0		12.3		11.4		287	
Cumulative Mill Average:					43.5		12.7		11.0		291	
Mill Factor, %					98.9		96.9		103.6		98.6	
Mill Index, %					99.8		96.9		102.7		86.4	

TABLE XIX

MILL Q -- 42-LB. LINERBOARD

No samples submitted.

^aThis average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

SUMMARY OF INSTITUTE DATA--JULY 1 THROUGH JULY 31, 1958 (continued)

TABLE XI

MILL S -- 42-LB. LINERBOARD

File No.	Finish	Date Recd.	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.			Caliper, points			Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage			Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet		
					Max.	Min.	Av.	Max.	Min.	Av.	Max.	Min.	Av.	Max.	Min.	Av.
179300	W.F.	7/14/58	6/20/58	-	46.0	44.8	45.6	13.1	12.0	12.5	129	90	111	368	320	342
179301	W.F.	7/14/58	6/21/58	-	46.0	44.2	45.2	13.0	12.0	12.6	136	90	111	376	312	339
179302	W.F.	7/14/58	6/21/58	-	44.2	43.0	43.5	12.3	11.2	11.7	136	93	115	376	312	341 ^a
179303	W.F.	7/14/58	6/28/58	-	44.8	42.0	43.8	12.3	11.3	11.9	130	83	110	392	296	351 ^a
179304	W.F.	7/14/58	7/10/58	-	44.8	43.2	43.9	13.0	11.8	12.2	134	104	120	416	352	385 ^a
179305	W.F.	7/14/58	7/10/58	-	45.4	43.2	44.3	12.8	11.7	12.3	140	102	120	416	328	367 ^a
179306	W.F.	7/14/58	7/10/58	-	46.0	45.0	45.6	12.2	11.6	12.0	140	100	116	400	344	373 ^a
Current Mill Average:					44.5			12.2			115			357		
Cumulative Mill Average:					43.6			12.3			116			344		
Mill Factor, %					102.1			99.2			99.1			103.8		
Mill Index, %					103.2			96.1			103.6			107.5		

^aThis average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

SUMMARY OF INSTITUTE DATA--JULY 1 THROUGH JULY 31, 1958 (continued)

TABLE XXI

MILL T -- 42-LB. LINERBOARD

File No.	Finish	Date Recd.	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.			Caliper, points			Bursting Strength, p.s.i., gage			Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet		
					Max.	Min.	Av.	Max.	Min.	Av.	Max.	Min.	Av.	Max.	Min.	Av.
179177	W.	7/ 1/58	6/ 3/58	4	44.2	42.0	43.1	13.7	12.8	13.2	124	90	106	368	320	344
179178	W.	7/ 1/58	6/18/58	2	45.6	42.6	44.3	14.2	13.4	13.9	132	85	107	408	320	375 ^a
179253	W.	7/ 7/58	6/19/58	4	44.0	42.6	43.4	13.3	12.5	12.8	123	92	108	392	328	357 ^a
179254	W.	7/ 7/58	6/26/58	4	42.0	40.4	41.2	13.2	12.3	12.7	113	82	99	384	304	346 ^a
179317	W.	7/18/58	6/27/58	4	44.0	41.8	43.4	13.3	13.0	13.1	127	91	109	384	320	351 ^a
179318	W.	7/18/58	7/ 2/58	2	44.2	42.4	43.6	13.8	13.0	13.3	132	97	115	400	288	349
Current Mill Average:					43.2			13.2			107			354		
Cumulative Mill Average:					42.7			13.1			109			361		
Mill Factor, %					101.2			100.8			98.2			98.1		
Mill Index, %					100.2			103.9			96.4			106.6		

^aThis average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

As a supplementary part of the Continuous Baseline Study, comparisons of the mill test results with those obtained at The Institute of Paper Chemistry on corresponding samples have been included in this report. As may be noted in Table XXII, the atmospheric conditions used prior to and during the testing period were relatively uniform for the mills which reported this information. However, the conditioning periods varied considerably.

TABLE XXII

Mill Code	Preconditioning			Conditioning		
	R.H., %	Temp., °F.	Time, hr.	R.H., %	Temp., °F.	Time, hr.
A		None		50	73	0.5
B		None		50	73	--
C		No samples submitted.				
D	50	73	40	50	73	--
E		None		50	73	24
F	50-51	70-75	24	50-51	70-75	24
G	34-36	77-78	8	48-52	72-73	16
H		None		50	73	24
I		None		70	88	--
J	50	73	24	50	73	24
K		None		50	73	3
L		None		59-74	86-92	--
M	50	72	24	50-52	72-74	24
N	50	74	24-67	50	74	2
O		None		50	73	24
P	39-46	69-83	0.5	50	73	48-72
Q		No samples submitted.				
S		None		50	73	48-72
T		None		53	73	--

A summary of the Institute and mill test results for the current period is shown in Table XXIII, and a comparison of differences between Institute and mill test results is given in Table XXIV for the current period and the two previous periods. The comparisons for individual sample

lots are given in Tables XXV to XLIII for the various mills. In all the comparisons given in Tables XXV to XLIII, the Institute's test values have been used as the reference line.

A comparison of the test data in Tables XXIII and XXIV reveals the level of agreement between mill and Institute data for basis weight, caliper, bursting strength, and Elmendorf tear. Table XXIII shows the over-all average difference between Institute and mill test results based on the data for all sample lots submitted by each mill for the current period. In addition, the maximum difference encountered in comparing the Institute and mill test results for a given sample lot is shown. In Table XXIV, the over-all average differences shown for each test in Table XXIII have been calculated on a percentage basis for each mill. In addition, for purposes of comparison, the average percentage differences for the preceding two periods are shown.

It may be noted in Table XXIV that the largest average difference (per cent) between the average basis weight results of the Institute and those of a given mill on corresponding samples is three per cent for the current period. By comparison, the largest average difference (per cent) noted for the previous two periods was also three per cent. Further, it may be noted that the average basis weight result for Mill M was higher than that for the Institute, the average result for Mill D was the same, and the average results for the other mills were lower. The variations associated with Mills A and L may be excessive.

The maximum variation in caliper for the current period is five per cent. This is slightly lower than the maximum variation of seven per cent for the previous two periods. Compared with the Institute's results,

the average test result for Mill P was higher, the average test result for Mill S was the same, and the average test results for the other mills were lower. The variations of 0.5 point or more may be excessive.

It may be noted in Table XXIII that the bursting strength results exhibited a maximum variation of seven per cent for the current period. The average results for Mills D, E, G, and T were higher than those for the Institute, the average results for Mills A and F were the same, and the average results for the other mills were lower. Only the variation of seven per cent associated with Mill K appears to be exceptionally large.

It may be seen in Tables XXIII and XXIV that the average machine direction tear results for Mills B, D, E, I, J, M, and P were higher than those for the Institute, and the results for the other mills were lower. The maximum variation for the current period was twenty-seven per cent. For the current period the variations associated with the results for Mills B, I, K, and N appear to be excessive.

With regard to the cross-machine direction tear results, it may be noted that the average results for Mills A, B, D, E, F, I, L, M, N, O, P, and S were higher than those for the Institute, and the average results for the other mills were lower. The maximum variation for the current period was fifteen per cent. The variations noted for Mills E and I are twelve and fifteen per cent respectively and should be questioned.

Summary of Test Result Comparisons (Average Mill and Institute Results)

Mills*	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	S	T
No. Samples Compared	4	1	0	3	6	3	9	2	1	8	1	8	10	2	8	6	0	7	6
	Basis Weight																		
Institute	44.3	43.2		43.7	43.4	43.8	44.5	42.5	44.3	43.5	42.7	43.1	43.1	43.3	43.7	43.0		44.5	43.2
Mill	43.0	42.5		43.7	43.3	43.6	44.2	42.1	43.2	43.2	42.1	41.9	43.6	42.8	42.9	42.9		44.0	42.6
Av. Diff.**	-1.3	-0.7		0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-1.1	-0.3	-0.6	-1.2	+0.5	-0.5	-0.8	-0.1		-0.5	-0.6
Max. Diff.***	-2.2	-0.7		+0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.7	-0.6	-1.1	-0.7	-0.6	-2.1	+1.5	-0.5	-1.4	+0.4		-1.1	-1.5
	Caliper																		
Institute	12.5	12.6		13.4	12.9	13.4	12.6	13.1	13.9	12.0	12.4	13.5	13.3	13.1	12.1	12.3		12.2	13.2
Mill	12.2	12.4		13.1	12.4	12.9	12.3	12.7	13.6	11.8	12.1	13.0	13.2	12.6	11.8	12.4		12.2	12.6
Av. Diff.**	-0.3	-0.2		-0.3	-0.5	-0.5	-0.3	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.3	-0.5	-0.1	-0.5	-0.3	+0.1		0.0	-0.6
Max. Diff.***	-0.7	-0.2		-0.5	-0.8	-0.7	-0.6	-0.4	-0.3	-0.4	-0.3	-1.0	+1.2	-0.5	-0.5	+0.2		+0.2	-0.9
	Bursting Strength																		
Institute	114	114		107	114	109	112	116	104	118	113	116	110	108	119	114		115	107
Mill	114	110		112	117	109	113	110	100	114	105	113	109	102	117	112		114	111
Av. Diff.**	0	-4		+5	+3	0	+1	-6	-4	-4	-8	-3	-1	-6	-2	-2		-1	+4
Max. Diff.***	-11	-4		+8	+8	+5	+7	-8	-4	-9	-8	-6	-5	-7	-5	-7		-6	+10
	Tearing Strength, in																		
Institute	346	281		350	349	346	333	351	307	297	367	285	324	319	345	287		357	354
Mill	344	347		359	382	341	319	--	391	299	329	267	332	277	334	311		350	336
Av. Diff.**	-2	+66		+9	+33	-5	-14	--	+84	+2	-38	-18	+8	-42	-11	+24		-7	-18
Max. Diff.***	+10	+66		+14	+61	-24	-41	--	+84	-33	-38	-41	+29	-51	-61	+35		-32	-37
	Tearing Strength, Across																		
Institute	366	389		406	387	391	370	401	382	378	397	349	356	369	382	354		386	374
Mill	370	418		419	434	408	356	--	439	366	376	354	387	371	386	380		399	362
Av. Diff.**	+4	+29		+13	+47	+17	-14	--	+57	-12	-21	+5	+31	+2	+4	+26		+13	-12
Max. Diff.***	+27	+29		+37	+63	+51	-46	--	+57	-36	-21	+47	+73	+3	-48	+45		+31	-24

* Comparison based on averages involved only those samples on which mill test data were submitted.
 ** Average difference is the difference between the Institute mill average and the mill average based on mill test data.
 *** Maximum difference encountered in comparing the Institute average and the mill averages for any sample submitted by that particular mill.

TABLE VIII
SUMMARY OF TEST RESULT COMPARISONS (AVERAGE MILL AND INSTITUTE RESULTS)

Mills* No. Samples Compared	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	S	T
	4	1	0	3	6	3	9	2	1	8	1	8	10	2	8	6	0	7	6
Institute	44.3	43.2		43.7	43.4	43.8	44.5	42.5	44.3	43.5	42.7	43.1	43.1	43.3	43.7	43.0		44.5	43.2
Mill	43.0	42.5		43.7	43.3	43.6	44.2	42.1	43.2	43.2	42.1	41.9	43.6	42.8	42.9	42.9		44.0	42.6
Av. Diff.**	-1.3	-0.7		0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-1.1	-0.3	-0.6	-1.2	+0.5	-0.5	-0.8	-0.1		-0.5	-0.6
Max. Diff.***	-2.2	-0.7		+0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.7	-0.6	-1.1	-0.7	-0.6	-2.1	+1.5	-0.5	-1.4	+0.4		-1.1	-1.5
<u>Basis Weight</u>																			
Institute	12.5	12.6		13.4	12.9	13.4	12.6	13.1	13.9	12.0	12.4	13.5	13.3	13.1	12.1	12.3		12.2	13.2
Mill	12.2	12.4		13.1	12.4	12.9	12.3	12.7	13.6	11.8	12.1	13.0	13.2	12.6	11.8	12.4		12.2	12.6
Av. Diff.**	-0.3	-0.2		-0.3	-0.5	-0.5	-0.3	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.3	-0.5	-0.1	-0.5	-0.3	+0.1		0.0	-0.6
Max. Diff.***	-0.7	-0.2		-0.5	-0.8	-0.7	-0.6	-0.4	-0.3	-0.4	-0.3	-1.0	+1.2	-0.5	-0.5	+0.2		+0.2	-0.9
<u>Caliper</u>																			
Institute	114	114		107	114	109	112	116	104	118	113	116	110	108	119	114		115	107
Mill	114	110		112	117	109	113	110	100	114	105	113	109	102	117	112		114	111
Av. Diff.**	0	-4		+5	+3	0	+1	-6	-4	-4	-8	-3	-1	-6	-2	-2		-1	+4
Max. Diff.***	-11	-4		+8	+8	+5	+7	-8	-4	-9	-8	-6	-5	-7	-5	-7		-6	+10
<u>Bursting Strength</u>																			
Institute	346	281		350	349	346	333	351	307	297	367	285	324	319	345	287		357	354
Mill	344	347		359	382	341	319	--	391	299	329	267	332	277	334	311		350	336
Av. Diff.**	-2	+66		+9	+33	-5	-14	--	+84	+2	-38	-18	+8	-42	-11	+24		-7	-18
Max. Diff.***	+10	+66		+14	+61	-24	-41	--	+84	-33	-38	-41	+29	-51	-61	+35		-32	-37
<u>Tearing Strength, in</u>																			
Institute	366	389		406	387	391	370	401	382	378	397	349	356	369	382	354		386	374
Mill	370	418		419	434	408	356	--	439	366	376	354	387	371	386	380		399	362
Av. Diff.**	+4	+29		+13	+47	+17	-14	--	+57	-12	-21	+5	+31	+2	+4	+26		+13	-12
Max. Diff.***	+27	+29		+37	+63	+51	-46	--	+57	-36	-21	+47	+73	+3	-48	+45		+31	-24

* Comparison based on averages involved only those samples on which mill test data were submitted.
 ** Average difference is the difference between the Institute mill average and the mill average based on mill test data.
 *** Maximum difference encountered in comparing the Institute average and the mill averages for any sample submitted by that particular mill.

TABLE XXIV
COMPARISON OF INSTITUTE-MILL DIFFERENCES BY PERIODS
Average Differences, per cent

Mill	Period	Basis Weight	Caliper	Burst	Tear, in	Tear, across	Mill	Period	Basis Weight	Caliper	Burst	Tear, in	Tear, across
A	Current	-3	-2	0	-0.6	+1	K	Current	-1	-2	-7	-10	-5
	132nd	-3	-2	-4	-8	-5		132nd	+0.2	-4	-10	-14	+2
	131st	-1	-2	-2	+0.3	+4		131st	—	—	—	—	—
B	Current	-2	-2	-4	+23	+7	L	Current	-3	-4	-3	-6	+1
	132nd	-0.5	-0.8	-2	+18	+10		132nd	-3	-2	-4	-7	-0.3
	131st	-0.5	-0.8	-5	+12	+3		131st	-2	-2	-4	-15	-5
C	Current	—	—	—	—	—	M	Current	+1	-0.8	-0.9	+2	+9
	132nd	-0.9	-3	+2	-8	-3		132nd	+2	-1	+2	+7	+12
	131st	-1	-4	+0.9	+6	+4		131st	+3	-0.7	-0.9	+7	+10
D	Current	0	-2	+5	+3	+3	N	Current	-1	-4	-6	-13	+0.5
	132nd	-0.2	-0.8	+4	-2	+5		132nd	-0.9	-5	-6	-13	-1
	131st	—	—	—	—	—		131st	-0.5	-4	-3	-20	-5
E	Current	-0.2	-4	+3	+9	+12	O	Current	-2	-2	-2	-3	+1
	132nd	0	-2	+6	+2	+11		132nd	-3	-2	-2	-3	+2
	131st	-0.2	-2	+2	+3	+4		131st	-2	-2	0	-6	-4
F	Current	-0.5	-4	0	-1	+4	P	Current	-0.2	+0.8	-2	+8	+7
	132nd	+0.2	-2	-3	-3	+6		132nd	0	+0.8	-2	+11	+11
	131st	+0.2	-3	-6	+5	+13		131st	-2	-0.8	+4	+5	+7
G	Current	-0.7	-2	+0.9	-4	-4	Q	Current	—	—	—	—	—
	132nd	0	-3	0	-7	-6		132nd	—	—	—	—	—
	131st	-0.7	-5	0	-11	-2		131st	+0.9	-2	+6	-1	+3
H	Current	-0.9	-3	-5	—	—	S	Current	-1	0	-0.9	-2	+3
	132nd	-1	-2	-3	—	—		132nd	-0.7	+2	-0.9	-8	-0.8
	131st	—	—	—	—	—		131st	-0.5	+0.8	+2	-4	+3
I	Current	-2	-2	-4	+27	+15	T	Current	-1	-5	+4	-5	-3
	132nd	-3	-3	+0.9	+15	+16		132nd	+0.7	-7	+3	-8	0
	131st	-2	-3	-0.9	+5	+10		131st	-2	-5	-0.9	-4	-3
J	Current	-0.7	-2	-3	+0.7	-3		Current	—	—	—	—	—
	132nd	-0.2	-3	-3	-0.7	-2		132nd	—	—	—	—	—
	131st	+0.2	-3	-3	-5	-7		131st	—	—	—	—	—

COMPARISON OF INSTITUTE AND MILL DATA--JULY 1 THROUGH JULY 31, 1958

TABLE XXV

MILL A -- 42-LB. LINERBOARD

File No.	Finish	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.		Caliper, points		Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage		Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet	
				IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.	In	Across
179240	W.F.	6/18/58	-	43.5	43.4	-0.1	12.8	12.1	-0.7	108	114
179241	W.F.	6/18/58	-	44.4	42.2	-2.2	12.3	12.5	+0.2	118	107
179242	W.F.	6/27/58	-	44.7	43.0	-1.7	12.6	12.1	-0.5	111	119
179243	W.F.	6/27/58	-	44.6	43.3	-1.3	12.2	12.1	-0.1	118	118
Current Mill Average:				44.3	43.0	-1.3	12.5	12.2	-0.3	114	114
										0	0
										346	344
										- 2	366
										- 6	356 ^a
										- 7	373 ^a
										- 6	371 ^a
										+10	365 ^a
											383
											355
											363
											380
											+27
											-18
											- 8
											+15
											+ 4

TABLE XXVI

MILL B -- 42-LB. LINERBOARD

179244	W.F.	6/30/58	1	43.2	42.5	-0.7	12.6	12.4	-0.2	114	110
Current Mill Average				43.2	42.5	-0.7	12.6	12.4	-0.2	114	110
										- 4	281 ^a
										+66	389 ^a
										+66	389
											418
											418
											+29
											+29

TABLE XXVII

MILL C -- 42-LB. LINERBOARD

No samples submitted

^aThis average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

Note: All "current mill average" data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

COMPARISON OF INSTITUTE AND MILL DATA--JULY 1 THROUGH JULY 31, 1958 (continued)

TABLE XXVIII

MILL D -- 42-LB. LINERBOARD

File No.	Finish	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.		Caliper, points		Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage		In		Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet		Across			
				IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.		
179329	W.F.	6/11/58	1	44.0	-0.2	13.5	13.0	-0.5	107	112	+ 5	360	366	+ 6	424a	429	+ 5
179330	W.F.	6/24/58	1	43.2	+0.4	13.2	13.1	-0.1	108	116	+ 8	348	356	+ 8	418a	416	- 2
179331	W.F.	6/26/58	1	43.8	-0.2	13.4	13.2	-0.2	106	109	+ 3	341a	355	+14	375a	412	+37
Current Mill Average:				43.7	0.0	13.4	13.1	-0.3	107	112	+ 5	350	359	+ 9	406	419	+13

TABLE XXIX

MILL E -- 42-LB. LINERBOARD

179247	W.F.	6/19/58	2	43.5	-0.1	12.7	12.1	-0.6	116	116	0	346a	407	+61	396a	442	+46
179248	W.F.	6/19/58	2	44.0	-0.1	12.5	12.0	-0.5	112	115	+ 3	367a	395	+28	392a	438	+46
179249	W.F.	6/24/58	2	42.9	-0.5	12.9	12.1	-0.8	113	117	+ 4	335a	355	+20	373a	418	+45
179250	W.F.	6/25/58	2	43.0	-0.1	12.8	12.1	-0.7	117	117	0	325a	356	+31	373a	409	+36
179363	W.F.	7/ 9/58	2	43.6	-0.1	13.3	13.0	-0.3	115	118	+ 3	355a	392	+37	404a	448	+44
179369	W.F.	7/ 9/58	2	43.5	0.0	13.2	13.0	-0.2	108	116	+ 8	367a	390	+23	385a	448	+63
Current Mill Average:				43.4	-0.1	12.9	12.4	-0.5	114	117	+ 3	349	382	+33	387	434	+47

^aThis average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

Note: All "current mill average" data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

COMPARISON OF INSTITUTE AND MILL DATA--JULY 1 THROUGH JULY 31, 1958 (continued)

TABLE XXI

MILL F -- 42-LB. LINERBOARD

File No.	Finish	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.		Caliper, points		Bursting Strength, p.s.i.		In		Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet		Across	
				IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.
179279	W.F.	7/ 1/58	2	44.3	-0.5	14.1	13.4	105	110	365 ^a	374	+ 9	383 ^a	434	+51
179313	W.F.	7/ 8/58	2	42.7	-0.2	12.4	11.9	115	112	341	317	-24	393 ^a	393	0
179347	W.F.	7/12/58	2	44.4	-0.1	13.6	13.4	108	104	333	333	0	397 ^a	397	0
Current Mill Average:				43.8	-0.2	13.4	12.9	109	109	346	341	- 5	391	408	+17

TABLE XXXI

MILL G -- 42-LB. LINERBOARD

179237	W.F.	6/25/58	-	45.4	-0.7	12.5	12.0	113	112	330 ^a	313	-17	371 ^a	369	- 2
179238	W.F.	6/26/58	-	44.1	-0.7	12.7	12.1	110	110	348 ^a	313	-35	365 ^a	355	-10
179239	W.F.	6/27/58	-	44.4	-0.2	13.0	12.7	107	105	319 ^a	325	+ 6	363 ^a	351	-12
179276	W.F.	7/ 1/58	-	43.9	-0.2	12.5	12.6	111	118	312	287	-25	344 ^a	340	- 4
179277	W.F.	7/ 2/58	-	44.4	-0.3	12.5	12.0	112	113	357 ^a	316	-41	379 ^a	333	-46
179278	W.F.	7/ 3/58	-	44.1	-0.3	12.2	11.9	119	119	324	309	-15	372 ^a	352	-20
179365	W.F.	7/16/58	-	44.4	-0.1	12.9	12.6	110	114	336 ^a	337	+ 1	382 ^a	363	-19
179366	W.F.	7/17/58	-	45.4	-0.6	12.8	12.5	109	107	351 ^a	356	+ 5	366 ^a	368	+ 2
179367	W.F.	7/18/58	-	44.7	+0.1	12.2	12.0	112	115	316 ^a	315	- 1	387 ^a	376	-11
Current Mill Average:				44.5	-0.3	12.6	12.3	112	113	333	319	-14	370	356	-14

^aThis average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

Note: All "current mill average" data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

COMPARISON OF INSTITUTE AND MILL DATA--JULY 1 THROUGH JULY 31, 1958 (continued)

TABLE XXXII

MILL H -- 42-LB. LINERBOARD

File No.	Finish	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.		Caliper, points		Bursting Strength, p.s.i.		Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet	
				IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.
179176	--	6/24/58	2	42.6	-0.3	13.0	12.8	-0.2	117	112	-5
179376	--	7/22/58	2	42.5	-0.6	13.1	12.7	-0.4	116	108	-8
Current Mill Average:				42.5	-0.4	13.1	12.7	-0.4	116	110	-6
										356 ^a	405 ^a
										347	396 ^a
										351	401

TABLE XXXIII

MILL I -- 42-LB. LINERBOARD

179175	WFS	6/13/58	1	44.3	-1.1	13.9	13.6	-0.3	104	100	-4	307	391	+84	382 ^a	439	+57
Current Mill Average:				44.3	-1.1	13.9	13.6	-0.3	104	100	-4	307	391	+84	382	439	+57

^aThis average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

Note: All "current mill average" data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

COMPARISON OF INSTITUTE AND MILL DATA--JULY 1 THROUGH JULY 31, 1958 (continued)

TABLE XXXIV

MILL J -- 42-LB. LINERBOARD

File No.	Finish	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.		Caliper, points		Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage		In g./sheet		Across	
				IPC	Diff.	IPC	Diff.	IPC	Diff.	IPC	Diff.	IPC	Diff.
179173	N.F.	6/18/58	2	43.9	-0.6	12.3	12.0	-0.3	112	112	0	307	315
179174	W.F.	6/18/58	2	44.1	-0.7	12.3	11.9	-0.4	115	113	-2	311	309
179180	W.F.	6/23/58	2	42.8	+0.1	11.5	11.4	-0.1	124	117	-7	273	286
179181	N.F.	6/23/58	2	42.8	0.0	11.4	11.3	-0.1	120	118	-2	283a	308
179255	N.F.	6/25/58	2	43.5	-0.6	12.3	11.9	-0.4	117	112	-5	299a	289
179256	W.F.	6/25/58	2	43.2	-0.1	12.2	11.9	-0.3	113	112	-1	301a	300
179315	W.F.	6/27/58	2	43.9	-0.2	12.1	11.8	-0.3	122	113	-9	317a	284
179316	W.F.	6/27/58	2	43.8	-0.2	12.1	11.8	-0.3	119	114	-5	288	305
Current Mill Average:				43.5	-0.3	12.0	11.8	-0.2	118	114	-4	297	299
												378	366

TABLE XXXV

MILL K -- 42-LB. LINERBOARD

179309	N.F.	6/24/58	3	42.7	-0.6	12.4	12.1	-0.3	113	105	-8	367a	329	376	-21
Current Mill Average:				42.7	-0.6	12.4	12.1	-0.3	113	105	-8	367	329	376	-21

This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

Note: All "current mill average" data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

COMPARISON OF INSTITUTE AND MILL DATA--JULY 1 THROUGH JULY 31, 1958 (continued)

TABLE XXXVI

MILL L -- 42-LB. LINERBOARD

File No.	Finish	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.		Caliper, points		Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage		In		Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet		Across		
				lb.		points		p.s.i. gage		In		g./sheet		Across		
				IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	
179182	W.F.	6/17/58	1	43.0	-1.2	13.7	12.9	-0.8	119	117	-2	289 ^a	248	359 ^a	327	-32
179183	W.F.	6/21/58	1	43.1	-0.9	13.4	13.4	0.0	113	113	0	300 ^a	275	351 ^a	369	+18
179251	W.F.	6/23/58	1	43.0	-1.3	12.6	13.0	+0.4	116	111	-5	279	284	355 ^a	375	+20
179252	W.F.	6/26/58	1	42.9	-0.8	13.1	12.9	-0.2	119	116	-3	291 ^a	267	361 ^a	364	+3
179370	W.F.	7/9/58	1	44.0	-2.1	13.4	12.9	-0.5	117	113	-4	267 ^a	236	318 ^a	317	-1
179371	W.F.	7/12/58	1	42.4	-0.8	13.6	12.9	-0.7	118	114	-4	283 ^a	258	351 ^a	331	-20
179372	W.F.	7/15/58	1	43.4	-1.0	14.4	13.4	-1.0	112	109	-3	299 ^a	286	333 ^a	380	+47
179373	W.F.	7/17/58	1	43.1	-1.5	13.4	12.9	-0.5	115	109	-6	271 ^a	280	366 ^a	372	+6
Current Mill Average:				43.1	-1.2	13.5	13.0	-0.5	116	113	-3	285	267	349	354	+5

^a This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

Note: All "current mill average" data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

COMPARISON OF INSTITUTE AND MILL DATA--JULY 1 THROUGH JULY 31, 1958 (continued)

TABLE XXXVII

MILL M -- 42-LB. LINERBOARD

File No.	Finish	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.		Caliper, points		Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage		Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet								
				IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.							
179296	WF1S	6/26/58	2	42.9	43.7	+0.8	14.0	13.5	-0.5	106	104	-2	305	328	+23	359a	361	+2
179297	WF1S	7/7/58	2	43.0	43.7	+0.7	12.3	13.5	+1.2	105	104	-1	320	328	+8	339a	361	+22
179298	WF1S	7/8/58	2	43.3	43.0	-0.3	12.7	12.5	-0.2	115	114	-1	307a	304	-3	333a	335	+2
179299	WF1S	7/9/58	2	43.5	43.3	-0.2	12.9	12.6	-0.3	111	110	-1	333a	332	-1	351a	341	-10
179335	WF1S	7/11/58	2	43.0	43.3	+0.3	13.2	13.0	-0.2	115	114	-1	334a	338	+4	373a	400	+27
179336	----	7/12/58	2	43.7	44.3	+0.6	13.8	13.4	-0.4	109	110	+1	315a	344	+29	352a	400	+48
179337	WF1S	7/13/58	2	43.0	44.5	+1.5	13.6	13.5	-0.1	113	108	-5	335a	360	+25	351a	424	+73
179338	WF1S	7/14/58	2	43.8	43.7	-0.1	13.9	13.4	-0.5	112	108	-4	336a	336	0	380a	416	+36
179339	WF1S	7/15/58	2	42.5	43.0	+0.5	13.6	13.3	-0.3	108	107	-1	335a	328	-7	374a	432	+58
179340	WF1S	7/16/58	2	42.5	43.3	+0.8	13.5	13.4	-0.1	109	109	0	321a	320	-1	348a	400	+52
Current Mill Average:				43.1	43.6	+0.5	13.3	13.2	-0.1	110	109	-1	324	332	+8	356	387	+31

^a This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

Note: All "current mill average" data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

COMPARISON OF INSTITUTE AND MILL DATA--JULY 1 THROUGH JULY 31, 1958 (continued)

TABLE XXXVIII

MILL N -- 42-LB. LINERBOARD

File No.	Finish	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.			Caliper, points			Bursting Strength, p.s.i. page			Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet		
				IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.	In	IPC	Diff.
179171	W.F.S	6/20/58	1	42.6	42.2	-0.4	12.9	12.4	-0.5	107	100	-7	317	370a	+3
179172	W.F.S	6/20/58	1	43.9	43.4	-0.5	13.3	12.9	-0.4	110	105	-5	320a	367a	+2
Current Mill Average:				43.3	42.8	-0.5	13.1	12.6	-0.5	108	102	-6	319	369	+2

TABLE XXXIX

MILL O -- 42-LB. LINERBOARD

179245	W.F.	6/30/58	2	44.2	43.5	-0.7	12.1	11.6	-0.5	118	118	0	322	379a	+11
179246	W.F.	6/30/58	2	44.0	42.7	-1.3	12.1	11.6	-0.5	118	116	-2	332	375a	+9
179327	W.F.	7/7/58	1	44.2	43.6	-0.6	12.7	12.2	-0.5	122	118	-4	380a	413a	-48
179332	W.F.	7/12/58	2	43.1	42.8	-0.3	12.1	12.0	-0.1	118	118	0	341a	389a	+4
179333	W.F.	7/13/58	2	43.5	43.1	-0.4	11.7	11.8	+0.1	121	120	-1	319	377a	+14
179334	W.F.	7/14/58	2	43.0	42.6	-0.4	12.0	11.8	-0.2	120	118	-2	334	384a	+4
179374	W.F.	7/20/58	2	43.7	42.3	-1.4	11.8	11.5	-0.3	120	115	-5	359	386a	-6
179375	W.F.	7/20/58	1	43.7	42.7	-1.0	12.0	12.2	+0.2	117	114	-3	376a	355a	+41
Current Mill Average:				43.7	42.9	-0.8	12.1	11.8	-0.3	119	117	-2	345	382	+4

^aThis average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

Note: All "current mill average" data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

COMPARISON OF INSTITUTE AND MILL DATA--JULY 1 THROUGH JULY 31, 1958 (continued)

TABLE XI

MILL P -- 42-LB. LINERBOARD

File No.	Finish	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.		Caliper, points		Bursting Strength, p.s.i.		In		Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet		Across	
				IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.
179170	N.F.	6/ 2/58	1	42.4	42.2	-0.2	12.1	12.2	+0.1	116	114	-2	284	310	+26
179179	N.F.	6/12/58	1	43.1	42.8	-0.3	12.3	12.3	0.0	114	114	0	272a	307	+35
179191	N.F.	6/18/58	1	43.6	43.4	-0.2	12.1	12.3	+0.2	116	113	-3	283	313	+30
179225	N.F.	6/23/58	1	42.6	42.7	+0.1	12.2	12.3	+0.1	119	112	-7	289	308	+19
179323	N.F.	7/ 7/58	1	42.4	42.8	+0.4	12.1	12.2	+0.1	115	112	-3	286a	306	+20
179364	N.F.	7/11/58	1	43.6	43.4	-0.2	13.0	13.1	+0.1	104	108	+4	311a	321	+10
Current Mill Average:				43.0	42.9	-0.1	12.3	12.4	+0.1	114	112	-2	287	311	+24
													354	380	+26

TABLE XII

MILL Q -- 42-LB. LINERBOARD

No samples submitted

analysis average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

Note: All "current mill average" data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

COMPARISON OF INSTITUTE AND MILL DATA--JULY 1 THROUGH JULY 31, 1958 (continued)

TABLE XLII

MILL S -- 42-LB. LINERBOARD

File No.	Finish	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.		Caliper, points		Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage		Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet		Across	
				IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.	In	IPC	Mill	Diff.
179300	W.F.	6/20/58	-	45.6	45.1	-0.5	12.5	12.5	0.0	111	111	333	-9
179301	W.F.	6/21/58	-	45.2	44.1	-1.1	12.6	12.7	+0.1	111	110	341	+2
179302	W.F.	6/21/58	-	43.5	43.5	0.0	11.7	11.9	+0.2	115	117	343	+2
179303	W.F.	6/28/58	-	43.8	43.3	-0.5	11.9	12.0	+0.1	110	108	344	-7
179304	W.F.	7/10/58	-	43.9	43.3	-0.6	12.2	12.4	+0.2	120	119	353	-32
179305	W.F.	7/10/58	-	44.3	43.9	-0.4	12.3	12.3	0.0	120	114	364	-3
179306	W.F.	7/10/58	-	45.6	44.6	-1.0	12.0	12.0	0.0	116	116	368	-5
Current Mill Average:				44.5	44.0	-0.5	12.2	12.2	0.0	115	114	350	-7
												399	+13

TABLE XLIII

MILL T -- 42-LB. LINERBOARD

179177	W.	6/3/58	4	43.1	42.3	-0.8	13.2	12.3	-0.9	106	113	322	-22	359a	354	-5
179178	W.	6/13/58	2	44.3	43.5	-0.8	13.9	13.1	-0.8	107	108	375	0	395a	373	-22
179253	W.	6/19/58	4	43.4	43.1	-0.3	12.8	12.5	-0.3	108	108	320	-37	379a	365	-14
179254	W.	6/26/58	4	41.2	42.5	+1.3	12.7	12.4	-0.3	99	109	333	-13	340a	350	+10
179317	W.	6/27/58	4	43.4	42.1	-1.3	13.1	12.5	-0.6	109	111	348	-3	379a	355	-24
179318	W.	7/2/58	2	43.6	42.1	-1.5	13.3	12.7	-0.6	115	118	317	-32	396a	373	-23
Current Mill Average:				43.2	42.6	-0.6	13.2	12.6	-0.6	107	111	336	-18	374	362	-12

This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

Note: All "current mill average" data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.